

## **EU State Aid rules for Innovation Clusters**

Demos Spatharis Head of Unit H2 – R&D&I, IPCEI and Environment DG Competition

The views expressed in this document are those of the author and may not in any circumstances be regarded as stating an official position of DG Competition or of the European Commission.

Competition



## Aid to ICs operators - Art. 27 GBER

- ICs are structures or organised groups of independent parties designed to stimulate innovative activity through promotion, sharing of facilities and exchange of knowledge
  - o Access to premises, facilities and activities: open, transparent, non-discriminatory
  - Fees charged: to correspond to market price or reflect the costs
- Aid amount: up to EUR 7.5 million per IC
- Aid beneficiary: IC operator
- Investment and operating aid up to 50% of the eligible costs

## Aid to ICs operators - RDI Framework

- Aid to ICs exceeding EUR 7.5 million or not fulfilling other GBER conditions
- Same beneficiary (IC operator), same types of aid and aid intensities as GBER

## Aid to ICs users – could be given under other provisions, e.g.:

- Art. 28 GBER in particular (2)(c), aid for innovation advisory and innovation support services
- Art. 25 GBER aid for RDI projects and feasibility studies, etc.
- De minimis aid